

es-snds^{11,40}

$\text{snds}(l; \text{before}(e)) \equiv_{\text{def}} \text{concat}(\text{map}(\lambda e. \text{snds}(l; e); \text{before}(e)))$

clarification:

$\text{es-snds}(es; l; e) \equiv_{\text{def}} \text{concat}(\text{map}(\lambda e. \text{es-sends}(es; l; e); \text{es-before}(es; e)))$